

## Benjamin Tapia (ESRn) Multi-sensor fusion based adaptive control system for robotic physical interaction tasks

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EUROPEAN TRAINING NETWORK ON MONITORING LARGE-SCALE COMPLEX SYSTEMS MOIRA Benjamín Tapia Gorka Sorrosal Aitziber Mancisidor

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#### 1. Proposal

### Disassembly Of flexible elements

#### • <u>Use case</u>

• Disassembly Of flexible elements

#### • <u>Challenges</u>

- Unstructed Environments
- Uncertainities
- System performance
- System components security
- Required Force





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#### 1. Proposal





Validation Environment



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# Proposal.





#### Implementations

### Hybrid Base Control







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# Current Work.





Monitoring System
Adaptive system

## Adaptive System









### ADAPTIVE SYSTEM

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### **ADAPTIVE SYSTEM**

#### <u>Action space</u>

- o Direct position actions in the system
- <u>State space</u>
  - Joints force, position
- <u>Agent strategy:</u> the agent strategy is related with the reward function. This reward function is the way that we specify to the algorithm what is important to learn.
- <u>*RL algorithm*</u>: different kind of RL algorithm can be used for this application. The objective is to compare different algorithms with different kind of status indicators and in that way construct an autonomous system.



















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## Adaptive System

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## MONITORING SYSTEM

#### CHALLENGE

#### <u>Reward function variation</u>

- When the material stiffness change during the task, the system is uncapable to learn about different scenarios with different forces.
- This is related to the task objective that is dependent on the force.

#### SOLUTION

#### Incorporation of advanced indicators

- Is proposed a normalized reward function in order to overcome the different stiffnesses during the task.
- Is necessary to give the system the stiffness of the flexible element







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## **MONITORING SYSTEM**

### **REWARD NORMALIZATION**

**Reward function:** 

R = W1 \* Distance – W2 \* Force^2

○ W2 -> w2(k)

#### SOLUTION

- Incorporation of advanced indicators
  - Is proposed a normalized reward function in 0 order to overcome the different stiffnesses during the task.
  - Is necessary to give the system the stiffness of 0 the flexible element



r-axis[m

0.0

-0.2

-0.4

0.2

New indicator: Element stiffness

-0.4

-0.2

X-axis [m

0.6

0.8

0.2

[m]

dxis

0.8

0.6

0.4

0.2

0.0





0.0

-0.5

-1.0

-1.5

-2.0

-2.5

-3.0

0.6

0.0

-0.5

-2.0

-2.5

-3.0

0.0

-0.5

=1.0

=1.5

=2.0

=2.5

=3.0

1.0

Rew

### Monitoring System





- Increase the application performance
- Maximize the use of elements
- Guarantee the robot integrity

### Flexible element current state estimation





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## MONITORING SYSTEM

#### **TESTING PROPOSAL**

rollout/ep\_rew\_mean tag: rollout/ep\_rew\_mean









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## Conclusions

- <u>Base controller architecture</u>
- <u>Monitoring sytem</u>
  - Stiffness Indicator

#### <u>Adaptive system</u>

- RL algorithm study
- Training methodology
- Benchmark of strategies and indicators



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